

Appendix

Type of mode used

Mode	Regular	Sometimes	No longer use	Never used
Train	28	59	8	5
Bus	38	42	11	10
Tube/Metro	11	41	11	36
Tram	3	16	5	76
Licenced taxi	6	54	9	32
Uber/mini cab	6	54	9	32
Driving a car	43	15	6	36
Cycling	10	14	11	64
Walking	81	16	1	2

Appendix one: sample composition

As noted in the summary report, the sample achieved was through invitation from the Transport Focus panel. Compared to the population of Great Britain there is an older skew to panellists which is also present in the data collected in this survey.

Although there is a spread of responses from different nations and regions within Great Britain, it is also worth noting that compared to the profile of the population overall London and the South East are over-represented.

There are respondents in the sample for those living in rural areas but almost all those surveyed live either in a town or close to a town.

A majority of respondents describe themselves as White British/ English/ Welsh/ Scottish/ Northern Irish (88 per cent). A further one per cent said they were White Irish and five per cent said they had another White background. Therefore the proportion from other minority ethnic groups in the sample is lower than in the overall population.

What best describes your gender?	Number of respondents	% of sample
Male	0	0
Female	1278	100
Non-binary	1	0
Prefer to use my own term	0	0
Prefer not to say	3	0

What is your age	Number of respondents	% of sample
Under 16	0	0
16-17	2	0
18-24	18	1

25-34	79	6
35-44	138	11
45-54	201	16
55-64	332	26
65-74	385	30
75 or more	127	10

In which of the following areas do you live?	Number of respondents	% of sample
Scotland	76	6
North East	47	4
North West	132	10
Yorkshire	112	9
East Midlands	92	7
West Midlands	92	7
Wales	32	2
East	103	8
South West	140	11
South East	240	19
London	216	17

Which of the following best describes where you live?	Number of respondents	% of sample
Large city	355	28
Smaller city/large town	263	21
Medium town	215	17
Small town	223	17
Rural area but close to a town/city	200	16
Rural area not close to a town/city	26	2

What is your ethnic group? Choose one option that best describes your ethnic group or background	Number of respondents	% of sample
English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	1133	88
Irish	11	1
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	1	0
Any other White background, please describe	63	5
White and Black Caribbean	8	1
White and Black African	2	0

White and Asian	9	1
Any other Mixed/multiple ethnic background, please describe	6	0
Indian	7	1
Pakistani	3	0
Bangladeshi	1	0
Chinese	2	0
Any other Asian background, please describe	3	0
African	2	0
Caribbean	11	1
Any other Black/African/Caribbean background, please describe	2	0
Arab	0	0
Any other ethnic group, please describe	6	0
Prefer not to say	12	1

Which of these, if any, limit or impact your daily activities or the work you can do?	Number of respondents	% of sample
Poor hearing, partial hearing or deafness	105	8
Poor vision, colour blindness, partial sight or blindness	53	4
Cannot walk at all/use a wheelchair or mobility scooter etc. or cannot walk very far or manage stairs or can only do so with difficulty	58	5
Limited ability to reach/difficulty opening things with your hands/ difficult using a telephone handset, television remote control, computer keyboard, etc.	34	3
Breathlessness or chest pains	51	4
Mental abilities – such as learning, understanding, concentration, memory, communication, cognitive loss or deterioration	12	1
Social/ behavioural – conditions associated with this (such as Autism, Attention Deficit, Asperger's, etc.)	30	2
Your mental health – anxiety, depression, or trauma related conditions	125	10
Other illnesses/conditions which impact or limit your daily activities the work you do	127	10
Nothing - no impairments or conditions impact my daily activities or work that I do	875	68
Prefer not to say	29	2
Don't know	6	0

Appendix two: questions for Transport Focus panel survey

S1. What best describes your gender? SINGLE CODE. CLOSE ALL MALE, OTHERS CONTINUE

1. Male
2. Female
3. Non-binary
4. Prefer to use my own term
5. Prefer not to say

S2. What is your age?

1. 16-17
2. 18-24
3. 25-34
4. 35-44
5. 45-54
6. 55-64
7. 65-74
8. 75 or more

S3. In which of the following areas do you live?

1. Scotland
2. North East
3. North West
4. Yorkshire
5. East Midlands
6. West Midlands
7. Wales
8. East
9. South West
10. South East
11. London

S4. What of the following best describes where you live?

1. Large city
2. Smaller city/large town
3. Medium town
4. Small town
5. Rural area but close to a town/city
6. Rural area not close to a town/city

Q1. So firstly, how do you travel – this could be for any reason, e.g. to get to work, do errands/ shopping, see friends or family or for leisure?

Options: use regularly /use sometimes/don't use anymore/never used

1. Train

2. Bus
3. Tube/Metro
4. Tram
5. Taxi – licences
6. Uber/mini cab only available by pre-booking
7. Driving a car
8. Cycling
9. Walking

Q2. Thinking generally, how safe do you feel when travelling by... SELECT EACH METHOD USED AT Q1

1. if travelling at peak time
2. if travelling as a less busy time

Options: very safe/reasonably safe/not very safe/not at all safe/don't know/depends

Q3. You said that how safe you feel 'depends'. What kinds of factors can make you feel more or less safe?

1. Level of light
2. Location
3. Time of year
4. Events – football matches etc.
5. Staff
6. Number of people around
7. Travelling alone vs. in group
8. Other (SPECIFY)

Q4. ASK ALL CODE 7 (DRIVING regularly/ occasionally) AT Q1

What makes you feel personally safe when making journeys by car? Please give examples if you can. OPEN ENDED

Q5. ASK ALL CODE 7 (DRIVING regularly/ occasionally) AT Q1

And what, if anything, makes you feel personally unsafe when making journeys by car? OPEN ENDED

Q4. ASK ALL CODE 8 (WALKING regularly/ occasionally) AT Q1

What makes you feel safe when walking or cycling in the evening. Please give examples if you can. OPEN ENDED

Q5. ASK ALL CODE 8 (WALKING regularly/ occasionally) AT Q1

And what, if anything, makes you feel unsafe when walking or cycling in the evening? OPEN ENDED

Q6. ASK THOSE AT Q1= TRAIN OR BUS OR METRO OR TUBE OR TRAM REGULARLY/ USE SOMETIMES/DON'T USE ANY MORE What makes you feel safe when travelling using public transport? If you don't use public transport, what would make you feel safe? Please give examples if you can. OPEN ENDED

Q7. ASK THOSE AT Q1= TRAIN OR BUS OR METRO OR TUBE OR TRAM REGULARLY/ USE SOMETIMES/ DON'T USE ANY MORE And what, if anything, makes you feel unsafe when travelling using public transport? If you don't use public transport –what might make you feel unsafe? OPEN ENDED

Q8. ASK THOSE AT Q1= TRAIN OR BUS OR METRO OR TUBE OR TRAM REGULARLY/USE SOMETIMES/DON'T USE ANY MORE

When using public transport, have you ever had an experience or seen something happen which made you feel unsafe? If you are able please provide a description of what happened. OPEN ENDED

Q9. What does being 'safe' when travelling mean to you? What would make you feel safe? OPEN ENDED

Q10. Thinking about travelling more generally, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Agree strongly/slightly/disagree slightly/strongly/don't know

1. 'I think about my personal safety when planning and making a journey'
2. 'I plan journeys around times of day when I think it is safer to travel'
3. 'I avoid travelling alone when it is dark'

Q11a. ASK ALL NOT CODED NEVER USED PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Which of the following apply to you?

1. 'I have been subject to **verbal aggression** when making a journey on public transport'
2. 'I have felt **physically threatened** when making a journey on public transport'
3. 'I have been **physically threatened or assaulted** when making a journey on public transport'
4. 'I have **seen** women or girls being subject to **verbal aggression** when making a journey on public transport'
5. 'I have seen women or girls being **physically threatened or assaulted** when making a journey on public transport'
6. There are ways of travelling which I **avoid** where I can because I don't feel safe'

Q11b. Ask all who selected code 6 at Q11a

You said that there are ways of travelling you avoid because you don't feel safe – what are they?

1. Train
2. Bus
3. Tube/Metro
4. Tram
5. Taxi – licenced
6. Uber/mini cab only available by pre-booking
7. Driving a car

8. Cycling
9. Walking

Q11c. ASK ALL CODED NEVER USED PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Which of the following apply to you?

1. 'I have been subject to verbal aggression when making a journey'
2. 'I have felt threatened when making a journey'
3. 'I have been physically threatened or assaulted when making a journey'
4. 'I have seen women or girls being subject to verbal aggression when making a journey'
5. 'I have seen women or girls being physically threatened or assaulted when making a journey'
6. There are ways of travelling which I avoid where I can because I don't feel safe'

Q11d. Ask all who selected code 6 at Q11c

You said that there are ways of travelling you avoid because you don't feel safe – what are they?

1. Train
2. Bus
3. Tube/Metro
4. Tram
5. Taxi – licenced
6. Uber/mini cab only available by pre-booking
7. Driving a car
8. Cycling
9. Walking

ASK ALL Q10 STATEMENT 1 AGREE STRONGLY/SLIGHTLY

And do you do any of the following when travelling?

1. Only travel at certain times
2. Carry alarm
3. Let people know my plans
4. Use a different type of transport
5. Travel with others
6. Get met at destination
7. Only select particular routes
8. Other (SPECIFY)

Q12. Thank you for all you have shared so far, please use the space below for any further comments.

S5. What is your ethnic group? Choose one option that best describes your ethnic group or background

White

- English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British
- Irish
- Gypsy or Irish Traveller
- Any other White background, please describe

Mixed/multiple ethnic groups

- White and Black Caribbean
- White and Black African
- White and Asian
- Any other Mixed/multiple ethnic background, please describe

Asian/Asian British

- Indian
- Pakistani
- Bangladeshi
- Chinese
- Any other Asian background, please describe

Black/African/Caribbean/Black British

- African
- Caribbean
- Any other Black/African/Caribbean background, please describe

Other ethnic group

- Arab
- Any other ethnic group, please describe

S6. Which of these, if any, limit or impact your daily activities or the work you can do?

- Poor hearing, partial hearing or deafness
- Poor vision, colour blindness, partial sight or blindness
- Cannot walk at all/use a wheelchair or mobility scooter etc. or cannot walk very far or manage stairs or can only do so with difficulty
- Limited ability to reach/difficulty opening things with your hands/difficult using a telephone handset, television remote control, computer keyboard, etc.
- Breathlessness or chest pains
- Mental abilities – such as learning, understanding, concentration, memory, communication, cognitive loss or deterioration
- Social/ behavioural – conditions associated with this (such as Autism, Attention Deficit, Asperger's, etc.)
- Your mental health – anxiety, depression, or trauma related conditions
- Other illnesses/conditions which impact or limit your daily activities/the work you do
- Prefer not to say
- Don't know

- Nothing – no impairments or conditions impact my daily activities or work that I do

THANK YOU for the information that you have provided. It will help Transport Focus understand the experience of women using transport.