Is the timetable correct?

May 2018

An update on the issues rail passengers face while the industry is not meeting Informed Traveller T-12 obligations





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At the beginning of March 2018 Transport Focus provided the Rail Delivery Group (RDG), the Office of Rail and Road (ORR) and the Department for Transport (DfT) with details of its concerns that more needs to be done to warn passengers planning journeys, and buying tickets, when parts of the timetable in online journey planners are wrong¹. Transport Focus provided a number of examples where journeys were known to be affected by engineering works six weeks ahead but no, or insufficient, warning was given to passengers making enquiries or ticket purchases.

Since then Transport Focus has continued to monitor the impact on passengers of the rail industry not being able to finalise timetables until six weeks in advance (known as 'T minus six' or 'T-6') rather than the required 12 weeks (T-12).

We have been focusing on three questions, and this document concentrates on the second of them:

- Is the timetable correct six weeks ahead?
- Is it clear to passengers buying tickets when the timetable is wrong?
- Is sufficient being done to make sure passengers aren't out of pocket?

In March we acknowledged that it was then a relatively short time since Network Rail had announced the change to T-6, and that the industry was grappling with how to explain things effectively to passengers. That should no longer be the case. However as a result of our checks on journeys between 14 April and 11 May 2018, we conclude that *much* more needs to be done to warn passengers that the results they are seeing in online journey planners are not correct.

Transport Focus therefore makes a number of recommendations, in addition to the overarching need for the industry to return as quickly as possible to publishing an accurate timetable 12 weeks in advance.

Recommendations to Rail Delivery Group

- 1. Where a journey schedule is showing incorrectly in the National Rail Enquiries (NRE) online journey planner a red triangle warning, not a yellow one, should be used.
- 2. The message passengers see when hovering over the triangle should make it crystal clear that the train concerned will not run as shown. A link to further details should be provided, setting out among other things when the information is expected to be correct.

¹ T-12/T-6 findings, March 2018 <u>https://www.transportfocus.org.uk/research-publications/publications/letter-secretary-state-warnings-rail-engineering-works/</u>



3. RDG should introduce an obligation on all online retailers to integrate the NRE 'triangle warning' in how they present journey planning results to passengers. The Govia websites already do this. And once the Network Rail System Operator train planning system has the capability to 'flag' trains that are known to be incorrect (see next recommendation) the obligation should be extended to include presenting that information.

Recommendation to Network Rail System Operator

4. The train planning system should have the facility for trains to be 'flagged' with a simple message that this train will not run as shown, for use between engineering works being agreed and an amended train plan being published. The message should be configured to be automatically 'consumed' by journey planners and be clear to passengers whenever trains involved are 'returned' in journey enquiries.

Recommendation to train companies

5. Where they don't already, all train operators should press their website/booking engine provider to integrate a data feed from NRE that allows them to mirror the 'triangle warnings' applied to incorrect schedules. These warnings should be clearly visible when making enquiries and attempting to book tickets. It is unacceptable that passengers can buy tickets with no warning at point of sale that the journey will not run as scheduled. The Govia websites provide warnings in such circumstances; others should follow their lead promptly.

Recommendation to third-party retailers

6. The message is simple: please emulate what the Govia websites have achieved as quickly as possible.

Recommendation to multiple parties

7. Unrelated to errors in the timetable data, our checking causes us to reiterate a long-standing Transport Focus concern. A symbol that is more clearly a bus is required on journey planning websites – on some sites, the symbol is very similar to that used for a train. In short, on some websites the warning to passengers that a journey involves a replacement bus needs to be much more prominent.

Transport Focus May 2018



Appendix:

Examples of the challenges passengers face planning journeys

We have picked out a selection of the journeys we checked to demonstrate the problems passengers face when trying to plan and book a rail journey six weeks ahead.

The focus of this report is checks made for journeys in weeks three to six of the industry calendar, 14 April to 11 May 2018. The journeys checked were all known to be affected by engineering work, but where information about them in online journey planners was known by the industry to be inaccurate.

Transport Focus asked members of its staff to conduct a mystery shopping exercise to assess whether the information to passengers carried sufficient 'health warnings' over its accuracy.

Staff were asked to replicate the journeys using five different journey planners – that of the rail operator (TOC) concerned, that of another relevant TOC², The Trainline, Red Spotted Hanky and National Rail Enquiries (NRE). In each case, they were asked to:

- Comment on whether it was made clear that the information 'returned' was inaccurate.
- If it *was* clear, comment on how clear it was what passengers should do if they wanted to travel on a date where the timetable is incorrect.
- Identify where Advance tickets were on sale for trains known not be running

Staff took screen shots to demonstrate what the different journey planners were showing.

The details a passenger might reasonably expect to find include: an overview of the work taking place and how it will impact on the timetable; a summary of the alternative services; a date by which it is expected journey planners will show the alternative service correctly; confirmation that if you buy a 'walk up' ticket and find a cheaper Advance ticket later you'll be refunded on the original ticket; assurance that an Advance ticket for a specific train that won't run will be valid on replacement buses or other trains.

² Another TOC being one that also serves that station or geographic area, the TOC that runs the station if different from the one running the train, or one picked at random.



Example 1

Week 3 – Great Western: London Paddington to Burnham on Wednesday 18 April at 21:42

The above journey was checked on 12th March. At the time of the check the industry reported that the 21:42 service would not be calling at Burnham due to engineering works. Passengers on this service wanting to reach Burnham would need to travel via Slough and connecting rail replacement buses.

When planning this journey on NRE passengers were warned that buses would replace trains to/from Burnham from 21.40 onwards between 16 and 20 April. Clicking through on 'More details' also provided a list of those trains that were impacted:

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Transport Focus comment:

While the statement about the buses is unambiguous the timing details are incorrect, and it states 'no changes'. Passengers could be left wondering whether the arrival time is the time the train normally arrives at Burnham or the time the bus is due to arrive there? Clicking through on more details makes it clear that the changes are not yet reflected in the NRE journey planner, but does not state when the planner will be updated with the correct details.

When looking at the same journey on the Great Western website – the operator of the train – passengers did not receive any warning that the 21:42 would not be stopping at Burnham:



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Unfortunately, it was not just Great Western that failed to offer any warning to passengers that the journey planning results were not accurate. On checking the journey planners on the Arriva Trains Wales, Trainline and Red Spotted Hanky websites, all three showed the 21:42 as stopping at Burnham. None of the three offered any words to suggest that the returned results could not be relied upon.

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Transport Focus comment:

While not perfect, the NRE online journey planner does at least give passengers an indication that the trains returned are not correct. Any passenger using the four alternative sites could potentially have arrived at London Paddington, or worse boarded the train, to find that the service was not going to stop at their intended destination.



Example 2

Week 3 – South Western Railway: London Waterloo to Guildford on Sunday 15 April at 12:00

The above journey was checked on 13th March. At the time of the check the industry reported that there were no trains running between London Waterloo and Guildford on this day due to engineering works.

When the check was undertaken the NRE journey planner results carried a clear warning that there was a reduced service to/from London Waterloo on this day and that the journeys displayed might not be correct. Passengers were advised to check back nearer the time, though clicking through on 'more details' revealed that because of planned works "train services will not run between London Waterloo and Guildford (via Cobham or via Woking)":

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Reduced service	to / from London Waterloo on Sunday 15 April	^
Start date	15/04/2018 00:00	
End date	15/04/2018	
Route affected	between London Waterloo and Chessington South / Surbiton / Hampton Court / Shepperton / Weidsor & Eton Riverside / Woking / Guildford / Dorking / Basingstoke / Portsmouth Harbour / Poole / Weymouth / Exetur St Davids	Map 1
TOC(s) affected	South Western Railway	
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	London Waterloo and Chessington South London Waterloo and Hampton Court London Waterloo and Stepperton London Waterloo and Kingston	

Transport Focus comment:

Given that the engineering work information on NRE provides passengers with the clear message that trains won't be running between London Waterloo and Guildford, the warning triangle should also make this clear. So rather than a blanket warning that the journey results might not be correct it would have been better to say "this train will not run".



On the South Western Railway website when using the 'Plan My Journey' page passengers were also given a clear warning that the results returned might not be correct. As with the earlier examples on NRE, though, it does not give a specific date when passengers should check back, just that they should do so at a later date:



Your journey results London Waterloo to Guildford



Transport Focus comment:

Given that the planned engineering works are only six weeks ahead there should be a reasonable degree of certainty that the works are going ahead. With this in mind we think passengers should have been told that services between London Waterloo and Guildford were not expected to run on that day. It is also concerning that when planning the same journey using the 'Buy Tickets' option on the SWR homepage that the warning provided under 'Plan My journey' is not repeated; see the below screen grab:



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On the Southern website journey planner results for this journey replicate the warning triangle provided on NRE, indicating to passengers that something requires their attention.

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View all available fares	i.			9		





The warning is then spelt out in greater detail when you click on the triangle.

Transport Focus comment:

As with the NRE triangle warning, what's missing is something that screams "this train won't be running". It is however still better than the absence of any warning on the Trainline or Red Spotted Hanky websites or within the journey planning pages of the SWR site, at the time that we checked their journey planners. There was nothing to say on their sites that the results returned were incorrect/may be subject to change.



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Example 3

Week 4 – Southern: Chichester to Portsmouth Harbour on Sunday 22 April at 08:02

This journey was checked on 13 March. At the time of the report industry data confirmed that up until 10.15 that day trains between Chichester and Portsmouth Harbour would run only as far as Havant. From there passengers would be required to catch a rail replacement bus.

Looking at the above journey on the NRE online journey planner passengers received a yellow triangle warning stating that there was an "amended service in the Brighton/Havant/Portsmouth Harbour area on Saturday 21 and Sunday 22 April". Clicking through on "More Details" revealed that replacement buses would be in operation.

Transport Focus comment:

It is interesting in this instance that for some services (shown within the journey planner results) the yellow warning triangle is accompanied by the words 'bus service', but for the specific journey we were checking there was no reference to a bus. This inconsistency could potentially have created confusion amongst passengers and possibly led them to discount the yellow triangle warning.

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Saturday & Sunday:

Trains will not run between Brighton and Ford. Trains will run between Littleframpton and Portsmouth Harbour / Southampton Central only, Replacement buses will run between Brighton and Worthing / Littleframpton.

Sunday:

Trains between London Victoria and Littlehampton / Portsmouth Harbour will be diverted via Horsham.

Until approximately 10:15, replacement buses will run between Havant and Portsmouth Harbour.

From 10:15 until 16:00, replacement buses will run between Portsmouth & Southsea and Portsmouth Harbour.

Check before you travel:

If you are travelling with Great Western Railway, please use the National Rail Enquiries Journey Planner

If you are travelling with South Western Railway or Southern, these changes are not currently shown in the National Rail Enquiries Journey Planner, please check back nearer to the time of travel.

You can find the location of your bus replacement by checking station signs or by searching for your station on our station information pages

Bicycles:

Non folding bicycles are not allowed on rail replacament bus services at any time. Folding bicycles are allowed if fully folded. For more information, please see here.

Project Information:

You can read more about engineering work and why it is necessary

The yellow warning triangles were replicated on the Southern online journey planner, though for all trains shown the words 'Bus Service' were missing. When looking into the detail of the journey the information provided by Southern says that the change at Havant station would involve a second train provided by South Western Railway. South Western Railway services were also subject to the same restrictions because of the engineering works.





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On the South Western Railway website there are two tools for passengers to look up a future rail journey. Both can be accessed by the homepage and feature under the heading 'Buy train tickets'. In the picture below you will see there are two tabs, one highlighted 'Buy tickets', the other 'Check your journey'.

	Buy train tickets
Travel to	any destination in Great Britain – no booking fee
	Buy tickets Check your journey Collect 2 points per £1 spent
London Waterloo (WAT)	Portsmouth Harbour (PMH)
	Buy tickets

There is also a link to an online journey planner at the top of the homepage entitled 'Plan my journey'.

South Western 冠 Railway	Train Tickets	Plan My Journey	Travelling With Us	Destinations and Offers	Help and Support
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When conducting the journey check our mystery shopper used the 'Buy tickets' tool on the homepage. He was unaware (as demonstrated in the previous journey check) that the results returned here might differ from those on the 'Plan My Journey Page'. So he did not capture screenshots of the latter.



The results returned showed a red triangle against journeys later in the day. However, for the 08.02 service he was checking there was just an "i". When clicking through on this, passengers were given the impression that a change of train would be required at Havant – on to an SWR service rather than the planned replacement rail bus service.

	Ticke	ets		Journ	ву		Delivery	Payment	Confirmation
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0ep 09:26	Arr 10:11	che 1	Dur 45m	Single £7.90	Ū		ţ	_	(All passengers)
Dep 10:08	Arr 10:56	Chg 1	Dur 48m	Single £7.90					
Dep 10:26	Arr 11:14	Chg 1	Dur 48m	Single £7.90					Need help? The most popular questions people ask when they're buying from us
Dep 11:03	Arr 11:42	Chg 1	Dur 39m	Single £7.90					View help
Dep 11:26	Arr 12:14	Chg 1	Dur 48m	Single £7.90					I would like to



Clicking on to the "i" symbol next to the 08:02 revealed:





On both Trainline and Red Spotted Hanky passengers were again given no warning that the journey results for the 08.02 Chichester to Havant service were incorrect, nor that there would be engineering disruption. As with the other journey planners, both sites also indicated that a change at Havant is required, on to an SWR service – which wouldn't run:





Example 4

Week 4 – Northern: Manchester Piccadilly to Wigan Wallgate on Saturday 21 April at 12:22

This journey was checked on 20 March 2018. At the time of the check it was known by the industry that every weekend until Sunday 1 July buses would replace Northern trains between Manchester and Preston/Wigan Wallgate via Salford. *We understand that the engineering work planned for 21st April was eventually cancelled, but at the time of the checks they were scheduled to take place.*

Putting the above journey into the NRE journey planner resulted in a set of results that carried a yellow exclamation mark warning that buses replaced trains every weekend until Sunday 1 July.

							First From		Buy c	heapest for £ 5.00
						🔎 Se	t up journ	iey alerts	*#/	Add to basket
Outv	vard Sat 21 Apr								Q	ther cheap fares
0	Earlier trains								Si	ngle from £5.00
Dep.	From	To	Ê.	Arr.	Dur.	Chg.		Status	1	Based on 1 adult
12:02	Manchester Piccadilly [MAN] Platform 14) [V	figan Walfgate VGW] attorn 1	12:47	45 <u>m</u>	1	Details	*	£6.20 Off-Peak	Buy Now Other tickets a r services you can travel on
2:15	Manchester Piccadilly [MAN] Platform 14		igan Wallgate VGW]	12:49	34 <u>m</u>	1	<u>Details</u>	*	£5.00	EST FARE Buy Now Other tickets r services you can travel on
2:22	Manchester Piccadilly [MAN] Platform 14) IV	ligan Wallgate VGW] attorm t	13:02	.40 <u>m</u>	0	Details	4	EVEI repla betw	ice Update close RY WEEKEND buses ice Northern trains een Manchester and
13:02	Manchester Piccadilly [MAN] Platform 14) IV	ligan Wallgate VGW] atform 1	13:47	45 <u>m</u>	1	Details	4	via S Sund	ton / Wigan Wallgate ialford Crescent until fay 1 July. re details
13:15	Manchester Piccadilly [MAN] Piatform 14		igan Waligate VGW]	13:49	34 <u>m</u>	1	Details	1	£5.00 Off-Peak	Other tickets

The message that buses would replace trains was reinforced when clicking through on 'Details' in both text, and through the use of a bus symbol under 'Additional info'.



		Manchester Piccadilly	14	Wigan Wallgate	13:02	τ.	Oh 40m	1.00
ravel by	Leaving	From	Platform	То	Arriving	Platform	Duration	Additional int
9	Other valid ro	autes 🏼 🧖						
R	Other service	s you can travel on						
	ket type: 0 ce: £6.20	ff-Peak Day Single						
43 F		EKEND buses replace Nor igan Wallgate ails	thern trains be	etween Manchester a	nd	A Set	up Journey	Alerts
	Departing 12:22	Arriving 13:02	Ouration Oh 40m	Changes 0		Ch	eck fare	S

Clicking through on the exclamation mark provided an expanded explanation with detail given about the engineering project itself:

Description	Engineering work is taking place in the Salford Crescent area, closing all lines every weekend until Sunday 1 July 2018.
	To allow engineers to access the railway, the routes between Manchester and Wigan Wallgate (via Salford Crescent and Atherton) and Manchester and Preston (via Salford Crescent and Bolton) will be closed every weekend with trains replaced by road transport. Direct trains between Preston and Manchester will continue to operate via an alternative route.
	Buses will run between:
	Manchester Piccadilly / Manchester Victoria and Wigan Wallgate via Bolton / Atherton Manchester Piccadilly / Manchester Victoria and Preston via Bolton
	Network Rail are currently working to finalise full details at which time amended timetables will be made available. We are very sorry for the short notice changes to timetables on these routes.
	Check before you travel:
	Trains up to and including 31 March and 1 April are now correct in the National Rail Enquiries Journey Planner i.e. where buses are showing on the routes between Manchester and Wigan Wallgate (via Salford Crescent and Atherton) and Manchester and Preston (via Salford Crescent and Bolton). Where trains are still showing on these routes at weekends, please check back nearer to the time of travel.
	You can find the location of your bus replacement by checking station signs or by searching for your station on our station information pages
	Bicycles:
	Non folding bicycles are not allowed on rail replacement bus services at any time. Folding bicycles are allowed if fully folded. For more information, please see here.
	Project Information:
	Continuing every weekend for the foreseeable future, Network Rail engineers will be working to complete the upgrade of the 25-mile stretch of track between Manchester and Preston via Salford Crescent to support the introduction of better trains.
	The project was due to complete back in December 2017, but old mine workings, running sand and varying layers of rock have significantly hampered the installation of hundreds of steel columns needed to carry the power cables for the introduction of electric trains. New engineering solutions have been required to resolve the problems which has included using steel cylinders and filling them with concrete to deal with poor ground conditions.



Transport Focus comment:

When it is known with certainty that a journey will be impacted by engineering works and that the timetable does not reflect this, the triangle warnings need to be much clearer in saying "the results returned are wrong, don't trust them".

Also, passengers will often be more accepting of the need for engineering works if they understand why they are taking place and the benefit they will bring. The industry therefore needs to be clearer about what is being done and why. The goodwill that such information might generate will be limited however if it is not provided with sufficient warning³.



A map to help give passengers some context was also provided:

Transport Focus comment:

The yellow warning allows passengers to find out detailed information on the engineering works. Anyone familiar with the journey and area would easily be able to make an alternative journey plan with the information made available. However, if you were unfamiliar with the journey you might think getting the bus was your best option. It doesn't tell you anywhere how much longer the bus journey is – this is about 1 hour 40 instead of 40 minutes. It also doesn't show that you can actually travel to an alternative station (Wigan North Western) by train which is only a short walk (about 2 minutes) from Wigan Wallgate.

Despite Northern being the operator directly impacted by the works, its website journey planner didn't offer passengers any warning that engineering works would disrupt journeys between Manchester Piccadilly and Wigan Wallgate:

³ <u>Routine railway maintenance: passenger perspectives and priorities, Transport Focus, December</u> 2017



t Journey detail	2. Train	times	3. Choo	se seats	4. Gett	ing tickets	5. Payment	6. Confirma	tion
Single from	Manchest	er Picca	dilly to	Wigan	Wallga	te change io	orney		
		Out							
			ay 21 A er Piccadi wow						
		Earlier			Later				
	Depart	MAN 12:02	MAN 1215	MAN 12.22	MAN 13:02				
	Arrive	W6W 12:47	WGW 12:49	12:02 MQM	WGW 13:47		the state of the		
	Duration	0h 45m 1	0h 34m	Ob 40m	Oh 45m	Journey s	ummary dult_0 Child		
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Cheape	st Standard Single	66.20	£5.00	£6.20	\$6.20	E0.20			
			_	S.		Out: 12:22	n Adr 2018 Piccadilly (MAN) to		
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Transport Focus comment:

As a minimum, passengers planning their journey on the Northern website should have been given the same, or similar, yellow triangle warning provided on NRE.



As with the previous journey a warning was also absent on the alternative operator's website (in this case Transpennine Express) and on both Trainline and Red Spotted Hanky:

Transpennine Express website

Buy tr	ain tickets	Sat 21 Apr Choose y		Outwa prev	ard Jou day next	rney day ►
1	0 Children (5-15yrs)	10.5		£6.20	£6.20	£6.30
	0 Railcards	single	single	single	single	singl
Ame	and search $>$	£6.30	£8.90	29.30		
		single	1st single	1st single		
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		Destination: Date: Sat 21 Train time Dep	chester Picca Wigan Wall Apr 2018 Cl es Arr 12:47	dilly, 12:22 gate, 13:02 nanges: 0 Dur	ation: 0:40hrs	
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Clicking on the "i" next to the 12.22 revealed:

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Amend search >	£6.30	E8.90	£9.30		
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	C C Informa	ation	11 4 6241		close
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Red Spotted Hanky

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Example 5

Week 4 – Great Western: Great Malvern to Brighton on Saturday 21 April at 10:57

This journey was checked on the 20 March. At the time of the check the industry was reporting that due to engineering works the 10:57 would terminate short of Brighton at Barnham, where passengers would have to transfer onto a replacement bus service. The bus journey from Barnham to Brighton was scheduled to take around 85 minutes.

On checking the journey on the NRE online journey planner there was a clear warning that the journey involved a bus service, that required a change during the journey:

								class £105.50	Buy ch	eapest for £ 58.60
					9	🏥 Se	et up jou	rney alerts	*#/	Add to basket
Outv	vard Sat 21 Apr								<u>.01</u>	her cheap fares
0	Earlier trains		Long journe	y? Why no	t upgrade	to First	Class fro	om £46.90	Sing	gle from £58.60
Dep.	From	То		Arr.	Dur.	Chg.		Status	B	lased on 1 adult
10:45	Great Malvern [GMV]	Brig Platfo	hton [BTN] orm 5	15:16	4h 31m	2	<u>Details</u>	× .	CHEAPE £58.60 Anytime	
0:57	Great Malvern [GMV]	Brig	hton [BTN]	17:05	6h 08m	1	<u>Details</u>	bus service	£69.20 Off-Peak	D Buy Now Content Content States

When clicking on the triangle above the words 'bus service' passengers were told that "All or part of this journey will be made by bus".

10:57	Great Malvern [GMV]	>	Brighton (BTN)	17:05	6h 08m	1	Details	bus service	4	Bus service All or part of this journey will be made by bus.
11:10	Great Malvern [GMV] Platform 1)	Brighton [BTN] Platform 5	15:46	4h 36m	3	<u>Details</u>	~		

Clicking on the journey's 'Details' further revealed the timings of the two different legs of the journey and the actual arrival time at Brighton for those having changed onto the bus at Barnham.



-	15:40	Great Western R	anway service from	Brighton [BTN]	amham + s	now calling p	1h 25m	<i>6</i> 6₩
R	10:57	Great Malvern [GMV])	Barnham (BAA)	15:29	3	4h 32m	1 23.06
ravel I	by Leaving	From	Platform	То	Arriving	Platform	Duration	Additional in
	Other valid row	100						
	Price: £69.20	iper Off-Peak Single						
<i>,</i> *	This journey is	overtaken by a train that d	eparts at 11:10					
~	There are cu	rrently no reported serv	ice disruptions			A Se	it up Journey	Alerts
	Departing 10:57	Arriving 17:05	Duration 6h 08m	Changes 1		C	heck far	es
Satur	day 21 April 20							

When checking the same journey on the Great Western online journey planner passengers are given a different set of results, which supress the 10:57 departure from Great Malvern as an option. Instead passengers are either routed via London, with the last leg of the journey between London Victoria and Brighton. This is the same as those earlier or later journeys shown in the NRE screen shots; and would technically be quicker, given the engineering works on the South coast between Brighton and Barnham.

	s://www.gwr.com/ticke	1					- ≙ ¢ :
ickets	EDUS DE LO	Statistics and statistics of	AND STREET, MANAGERED STREET, SA	Rail 🖪 Home			
TransWilts A S	ign In 😁 Great Westerr	Railway -	the 🔝 10,000	oft Plans me BBC -	Homepage	e Ġ Google 🗐 🖪 httpswww.gov.uk-govern 💿 l	National Rail En
	Outward	0.000	Malvern to			Return Brighton to	
	Outward	Bright				Great Malvern	
	$\overline{}$				$\overline{}$		
	$\langle \rangle$		Sat 21 Apr 20)18	\odot	No date selected	
			∧ Earlier			Currently you only have an outward journe	w selected
	Dep A	rr Chg	Dur	Single	0		y abioctou
	09:10 13	46 3	4h 36m	£89.80		Add a return journey	
	Dep A	rr Chg	Dur	Single			
	09:45 14		4h 31m	£58.60	()		
	Dep A 10:10 14		Dur 4h 36m	Single £89.80	0		
	Dep A 10:45 15		Dur 4h 31m	Single £58.60	0		
	10,10	10 2		200.00			
	Dep A		Dur	Single	()		
	11:10 15	46 3	4h 36m	£89.80	0		
	Dep A	rr Chg	Dur	Single	~		
	11:37 16	16 3	4h 39m	£58.60	0		
	Dep A	rr Chg	Dur	Clauda			
	12:10 16		4h 36m	Single £89.80	0		



Transport Focus comment:

While the Great Western journey planning results might be accurate, other than the absence of the 10:57, not every passenger would necessarily want to cross London. They might also be easily confused by the absence of any information explaining why there are no direct services where there normally would be.

In this example the data in the industry systems may be correct. However, the differences in the results help demonstrate two concerns that Transport Focus has on behalf of passengers. The first is that journey planners should make clear why they are showing an amended service, as this helps passengers understand why the results are different from normal. The second is that different journey planners are giving different results based on the same search criteria. We suspect that this is a result of different algorithms being used by different journey planner providers. Transport Focus has a long made the point that when passengers see such inconsistencies it breeds mistrust of the railway.

The suppression of the 10:57 from the journey planner results is repeated on the Southern online journey planner, where there is also no explanation as to why a direct service isn't offered:



On the Trainline website the 10:57 is shown to be running with the same arrival time in Brighton as shown on NRE (17:05), factoring in the additional time spent on the rail replacement bus:



ur search: Great Malvern to Brig	hton • Single jour	ney ∙1a	dult + Ado	l a railcard	Change
	OUT			_	+ Add a return
	Sat 21st	Apr 201	в		
	Great Ma	lvern (GMV	to Brighto	n (BTN)	
	< Earlier			Later >	
	GMV	GMV	GMV	GMV	
	10:45	10:57	10:57	11:37	
	BTN	BTN	BTN	8TN	
	15:16	17:05	16:12	16:16	
	4h 31m 2 changes	6h 8m <u>1 change</u>	5h 15m <u>4 changes</u>	4h 39m <u>3 changes</u>	
	• Conserves	1 change	o changes	⊖ S Changes	
heapest Standard Single		-	-	0	
	£58.60	O £69.20	O £69.20	£58.60	
heapest First Class Single	0	-	0	0	
	£105.50		£107.00	£105.50	
	Limited		2.07.00	Limited	

Clicking through on the "i" symbol provides additional detail on the change required at Barnham:

Journey summary



Transport Focus comment:

We do not feel that the "i" symbol provided by Trainline provides sufficient warning to passengers that the train journey they intend to make involves a replacement bus. Even when clicking through on that symbol there is no written explanation of why a change is required or what engineering works are taking place, or what they are for.



On Red Spotted Hanky the 10:57 is again supressed, as it is on the Great Western website, with only the 'via London' options showing. Again, there is no explanation as to why a direct service is not available when it otherwise would be.

re	ðsp	otted	hai	rkı	y.com	5			
ου	r B	00	ki	ng					
		s & Times	X	_	Adding Options	Σ	3 Delivery	Options	Payment
🔳 Detail	led View	Cal	lendar	View	c Lowest Fa	re F	inder	Help	Amend Search
Outwa	rd	8	Previo	ous Da	ıy Sat 21:	st A	pr 2018	Next Day 🔀	
Earlie	er								
Depart	Arrive	Duration	Char	nges	Standard Single		1st Class Single	Standard Rtn	1st Return
смv 10:45	втн 15:16	4h 31m	2	0	£58.60 2	0	£105.50 🔁		
GMV	BTN	4h 36m	3	0	○ £89.80 ₽	10000	£107.00		



Example 6

Week 5 – Arriva Trains Wales: Cheltenham Spa to Gloucester on Sunday 29 April at 12:00

This journey check was completed on 28 March. At the time of the check it was reported that as a result of engineering work trains between Cardiff Central and Cheltenham Spa would be running only as far as Gloucester. From there passengers would have to take a bus in order to complete their journey.

On NRE passengers planning a journey around 12:00 were given mixed information. While there was a yellow warning triangle, that engineering work is taking place, when looking at the 11.25 (Great Western) service this was not provided for the later Arriva Trains Wales train at 12.25.

11:25	Cardiff Central [CDF] Platform 2	Cheltenham Spa [CNM] Platform 2	13:16	<u>1h</u> 51 <u>m</u>	1	<u>Details</u>	4	£19.10 Anytime Other servit	Buy Now 🛒 Other tickets ∞ ces you can travel on
12:25	Cardiff Central [CDF] Platform 1	Cheltenham Spa [CNM] Platform 2	13:52	1 <u>h</u> 27 <u>m</u>	0	<u>Details</u>	~	£19.10	Buy Now 🛒 Other tickets ∞ ces you can travel on

Clicking through on the journey details for the 11.25 provided further information on the planned engineering works. This revealed that Arriva Trains Wales (ATW), CrossCountry and Great Western would not be running between Cheltenham Spa and Gloucester, but that ATW passengers would be able to catch a replacement bus service provided by CrossCountry.

Buses replace tr	ains between Cheltenham Spa and Gloucester on Saturday 28 and Sunday 29 April
Start date	28/04/2018 00:00
End date	29/04/2018
Route affected	Arriva Trains Wales Cheltenham Spa and Maesteg CrossCountry between Manchester Piccadilly and Cardiff Central / Paignton / Plymouth Great Western Railway between Worcester Shrub Hill and Gloucester; between Great Malvern and Brighton and between Cheltenham Spa and London Paddington
TOC(s) affected	Arriva Trains Wales: CrossCountry: Great Western Railway;
Description	Engineering work is taking place between Cheltenham Spa and Gloucester closing the line. Buses will replace trains between Cheltenham Spa. Arriva Trains Wales will not run between Cheltenham Spa and Gloucester. Customers will be accepted on CrossCountry replacement buses. CrossCountry buses will replace trains between Birmingham New Street and Gloucester. Some Great Western Railways buses are extended to replace trains between Worcester Shrub Hill and Gloucester



Transport Focus comment:

While the warning triangle provides some indication that the journey results returned are not as they should be, the fact that this was applied to only some of the impacted trains will have created confusion amongst passengers. It might also lead them to question the trustworthiness of all the information being provided.

The information on the Arriva Trains Wales was also not clear. When our mystery shopper tried to book the ATW train at 12.25 from Cardiff Central to Cheltenham Spa there was no mention of the disruption. However, when she booked a later CrossCountry train at 1.45pm there was a warning message that "one or more legs of your journey is by bus", though no other details were given.

Date	Depart	Arrive	change(s)	Price	Journey summa	V
Sun 29/04/2018	12:25 Cardiff Central	13:52 Cheltenham Spa	0 Details <u>Text me</u>	£19.10	▼ Journey price	£19.1
					1 Adult(s) 0 Child(ren)
Travel around tow	n				Out:	
PLUSBU					12:25 (Sun 29 Apr) Cardiff Central (CDF) Spa (CNM)	to Cheltenham
	us travel on participating oper USBUS ticket(s) from the op	ators' services around the who tions below.	le urban area of your selected		0 change(s)	
	CHELTENHAM SPA				More details	
					Total price	£19.1
Sun 29/04/201	B					
🛄 £3.50 CA	ARDIFF+BUS <u>www.plusbus.ir</u>	fo/cardiff				
🗍 £3.50 CH	HELTENHAM+BUS <u>www.plus</u>	bus.info/cheltenham				
Blackpool, Nott	ingham, Sheffield, Edinburgh	n the specified date. Also inclu and Wolverhampton througho rators visit the PLUSBUS web	ut the PLUSBUS zone. To			
	8					
Need assistance?	alo to those needing it at mos	t stations. Let us know wh	at kind of help you'll need			
	sp to those heading it at hos					
	ny to prose neoung it at mos					
We can offer he				£19.10		
We can offer he Cost breakdown	ny to shoe neoring it as mo			£19.10 £19.10		

Arriva Trains Wales journey planner

Travel options

ourney details Date	Depart	Arrive	change(s)	Price	▼ Journey price Saving £9.80	£9.3
Sun 29/04/2018	3 13:45 Cardiff Centra	al 15:15 Cheltenham Spa	1 Details <u>Text me</u>	£9.30	1 Adult(s) 0 Child(ren)	
Seating prefe	rences No preference	▼	Power socket		13:45 (Sun 29 Apr) Cardiff Central (CDF) 1 Spa (CNM) 1 change(s)	o Cheltenham
Position	No preference	Near luggage rack Seating preferences are	Near toilet	are not	More details	
Coach Type	No preference		our requirements whenever possible.		Total price	£9.30



Looking at the same journey on the Great Western online journey planner replicated the results of both NRE and Arriva Trains Wales. If booking on the 13:45 (CrossCountry) train GWR advised passengers that a bus service would be in operation for part of the journey. However, for earlier trains where a bus replacement would also have been in operation, such as the 11:25, this advice was not given. On NRE there was at least a yellow warning triangle for this service.

Only when searching under "travel updates" and "planned engineering" was additional information provided on the engineering works.

dus serv	ce for part of the journey			
uration	1h 30m Changes 1		Facili	ties
3:45	Cardiff Central Cross Country towards C		Reservation	1st First class
	1h 2m Show all calling	points 🗸	available	
4:47 (Gloucester		Std Standard class	rolley service
Conne	ction time: 8m			
4:55	Gloucester			
	20m Journey time			
	Print screen	Close		
		Close		
î R	Print screen	Close		ilities
i) R Duration	Print screen			ilities Ist First class
i) R Duration	Print screen Oute details 1h 51m Changes 1 Cardiff Central Great Western Railway 1	owards London	Fac Reservation available	1st
i) R Duration 11:25	Print screen Oute details 1h 51m Changes 1 Cardiff Central Great Western Railway t Paddington	owards London	Fac	1st First class
 i) R Duration 11:25 2:04 	Print screen Oute details Th 51m Changes 1 Cardiff Central Greet Western Railway t Paddington 39m Show all callin	owards London	Fac Reservation available Stal	1st First class
 R Duration 11:25 R 2:04 	Print screen Dute details 1h 51m Changes 1 Great Western Railway t Paddington 39m Show ell callin Bristol Parkway	owards London g points 🗸	Fac Reservation available Stal	Ist First class



On Trainline, there was no warning that the 12:25 service would be impacted by the engineering works or that a replacement bus service would be in operation for part of the journey:

Cardiff Ce Spa (CMM) < Earlier (CDF 12:25		to Chelten	ham Later >		тота. £19.1	
 12:25	SRE	CDE	Later >			0 1
12:25	VIII CONTRACTOR	CDE			1 adult	
		14:25	.CDF 15:20			
CNM		↓ CNM			Continue	>
	101010				Quick buy ti	cket 🦙
<u>0 changes</u>	1 change	0 changes	2 changes		0.7	Sun 29 Apr
۲	0	al Errer	0		1h 27m, 0 changes	mani spa
£19.10	£9.30 Limited availability	£19.10	£19.10		Anytime Day Single	£19.10 -
	0		0			
	£19.30 Only4left		£31.30		 Travel any time of day. 	
					A booking fee of £0.75 will transaction	apply to this
tickets left						
	e £19.10	1h 22m 1h 30m 9.changes 0 £19.10 0 £19.10 0 £19.30 0 change 0 £19.30 0 only 4 left	1h 22m 1h 30m 1h 25m 9.changes 0.changes 9.changes 1.bhange 0.changes 1.bhange 1.bhange 1.bhange 1.bhange 1.bhan	1h 22m 1h 30m 1h 25m 2h 20m 9.changes 0.changes 0.changes 0 1 change 0.changes 0 0 £ 19.10 £ 19.10 £ 19.10 £ 19.10 Limited availability 0 0 0 £ 19.30 0 0 0 Only 4 left 0 6 1.30	Ih 22m Ih 30m Ih 12sm 2h 20m 9.changes 0.changes 2.changes 0 0 0 £19.10 £9.30 6 £19.10 £19.10 £19.10 11 100 11 100 11 100 11 100 11 100 11 100 11 100 11 100 11 100 <	Ih 27m Ih 30m Ih 25m 2h 20m gchanges gchanges gchanges 2changes 0 gchanges gchanges 0 E19.10 E9.30 E19.10 E19.10 Limited availability gchanges gchanges Anytime Day Single 19.30 E19.30 E31.30 E31.30 Only 4 left gchanges A booking fee of £0.75 will transaction

There was a similar lack of information for the 12:25 on the Red Spotted Hanky journey planner, though warning triangles are in place for the alternative services not run by Arriva Trains Wales:

		S •	Previo	ous Da	ay	Sun 291	h /	Apr 2018	Next Day ≥		Sign in / Register to use Quick Buy What is this Continue
🛆 Earli	er										Journey 1 £0.00
Depart	Arrive	Duration	Cha	nges		Standard Single		1st Class Single	Standard Rtn	1st Return	Adults: 1 Children: 0 Railcards: 0
12:25	слм 13:52	1h 27m	0	0	0	£19.10 🔁					Outward
CDF 13:45	CNM 15:15	1h 30m	1	Δ	•	£9.30 🛃	0	£19.30 🛂			Please select an outward ticket
CDF 14:25	сым 15:50	1h 25m	0	0	0	£19.10 ≥					Continue
CDF 15:20	смм 17:40	2h 20m	2	≙	0	£19.10 🛂	0	£31.30 🛂			
co⊭ 16:25	смм 17:50	1h 25m	0	0	0	£19.10 🔁					
Later	r										

Clicking through on the yellow warning triangle for the 13:45 revealed that there would be a "Bus service for part of the journey":


Warning Bus service for pa This service has I	Show all calling point				
Transport Type	Operator	Calling Points	Arrival	Departure	Facilities
Train 1h 02m	Cross Country	Cardiff Central Gloucester Train terminates at Gloucester	14:47	13:45	■ First and Standard Class
Bus Oh 20m	Cross Country	Gloucester Cheltenham Spa Train terminates at Cheltenham Spa	15:15	14:55	

Transport Focus comment:

Where engineering works impact journeys between two points on the network served by more than one train company it is important that journey planners present a consistent story. By implying that one operator is unaffected, when they actually are, it is not only misleading but it will create confusion and reduce trust in all the information being presented.



Example 7

Week 5 – Great Western: Reading to Gatwick Airport on Sunday 29 April at 11:18

This journey was checked on 28 March. At the time of the check industry reports highlighted that engineering work was taking place in the Guildford area, closing lines between Woking and Haslemere, and between Guildford and Ash. Great Western Trains would run between Reading and Ash, and between Shalford and Gatwick Airport. Passengers travelling beyond Ash would be asked to change at North Camp for replacement buses.

The NRE online journey planner results for this journey all had the familiar yellow triangle warning that something was not quite right. Though the 11:18 and subsequent trains were shown as running direct to Gatwick Airport, without the need for passengers to change.

Jou	irney planner	Live departure	boards Season	ticket c	alculator	Ye	our ticket	Discour	ts Travi	el tools	Special offer
Frai	in times	& tickets	Edit jou	anvey /	add return		Passenge	rs & railean	•	Print	* Save
Rea	ding [RDG]	to Gatwick A	irport [GTW]								
							f" First From	ilass £43.60	Buy che	apest f	or £ 19.10
					2	Nº SI	et up jourr	ey alerts	*₩	Add to	basket
Outv	rard Sun 29 A	\pr							<u>08</u>	er cheap f	ares
0	Earlier trains								Singl	e from £	19.10
Dep.	From	Тс	i	Arr.	Dur.	Chg.		Status	Ba	ised on 1	adult
11:18	Reading [RDG] Plattern 5		etwick Airport [GTW] attorn 1	12:35	th 17m	0	Details	*	CHEAPES £19.10 OB-Peak	Bu	y Now 👿 her tickets 🔹
		Pi G			th 17m 1h 37m	0	Details Details	*	£19.10 08Peak © Other et £19.10 C#Peak	Bu Ot Bu Ot	her tickets ···

Clicking on the yellow triangle revealed that buses replaced trains between Woking/Haslemere and Aldershot/Ash and Shalford on Sunday 20 April.



							1" First From	elass E43.60	Buy cl	heapest for £ 19.10
					8	*	Set up jourr	ney alerts	*₩	Add to basket
Outward Sun 29 Apr								2	ther cheap fares	
0	Earlier trains								Sin	gle from £19,10
Dep.	From		То	Arr.	Dur.	Ch	0-	Status		Based on 1 adult
1:18	Reading [RDG] Plattarn 5	y	Gatwick Airport [GTW] Plattorn 1	12:35	1h 17m	0	Details	1	between 1 Haslemen Aldershot	viace trains Woking and e and
1:48	Reading [RDG] Platform 6)	Gatwick Airport [GTW] Platform 3	13:25	1b 37m	1	Details	. >		New Interaction

Transport Focus comment:

While this warning suggests that there may be problems with the journey being planned, none of the stations mentioned are scheduled stops for the 11:18 to Gatwick. It is therefore possible that, because the train is still shown as direct, passengers would have dismissed this warning as not being relevant to them.

Clicking through on the 'more detail' link within the yellow triangle provided passengers with more detailed information on the engineering works and the replacement bus service in operation on 29 April. There is also a warning that the changes discussed were not being shown in the journey planner, and to 'check back later'.



Buses replace trains between Woking and Haslemere and between Aldershot / Ash and Shalford on Sunday 29 April

Start date	29/04/2018 00:00					
End date	29/04/2018					
Route affected	Great Western Railway between Reading and Gatwick Airport					
	South Western Railway between London Waterloo and Guildford / Portsmouth Harbour and View Map between Aldershot / Ascot and Guildford					
FOC(s) affected	Great Western Railway: South Western Railway:					
Description	Engineering work is taking place in the Guildford area closing the lines between Woking and Haslemere and between Guildford and Ash.					
	The line between London Waterloo and Guildford via Effingham Junction is not affected by this engineering work					
	Great Western Railway trains will run between Reading and Ash and between Shalford and Gatwick Airport.					
	Customers travelling beyond Ash should change at North Camp for replacement by buses between North Camp and Shalford.					
	South Western Railway trains are replaced by buses between Woking and Haslemere and between Aldershot and Guildford.					
	Check before you travel:					
	These changes are not currently shown in the National Rail Enquiries Journey Planner, please check back nearer to the time of travel.					
	You can find the location of your bus replacement by checking station signs or by searching for your station on our station information pages					

Clicking through on the journey "details" also provided passengers with a warning that buses were replacing trains; but again this doesn't immediately reference any of the scheduled stops that the 11:18 was due to make.



Tick Price	nd Shalford (• More detai ket type: Off- re: E19.10	on Sun 29 April Is Peak Day Single rou can travel on							
Tick Price	nd Shalford (More detai ket type: Off- le: E19.10 Other services (on Sun 29 April Is Peak Day Single rou can travel on							
Tick Price	nd Shalford (• More detai ket type: Off- re: E19.10	on Sun 29 April Is Peak Day Single	Child Hole Tables						
Ticł	nd Shalford More detai	on Sun 29 April Is						1787 - Color Maria 70	
4 ai	nd Shalford	on Sun 29 April	Carlos Tener					(12) Summer and Ch	
A 0		trains batures V	Noking and	Haslemere (and Aldershot/As	h (1	A Se	t up Journey	Alerts
	eparting 11:18	Arriving 12:35		Duration 1h 17m	Changes 0		Cł	eck far	es
	g [RDG] to 29 April 2018	Gatwick Airpo	ort [GTW]						
ick to trai	in times and f	ares							
oute	details			6	Add to caler	dar 📱	Text travel	Pri	nt ★ Save

On the Great Western website, the train operating company running the 11:18, there is no warning that the journey is disrupted due to engineering works. Nor that the journey results may not be accurate.



1. Tickets 2. Ext			
1. Tickets 2. Ext	2.0		
and the second	1315 57.1.00	livery 4. Payment	5. Confirmation
n marinla Airmont			Amend search
wick Airport			
			Order Summary
ig to k Airport	Return	Getwick Airport to Reading	Please select your Outward journey to continue
	\mathfrak{D}	No date selected	Collect Nectar points on every train ticket
		you only have an outward journey selected	Total: £0.0
1h 37m £19.10		Add a return journey	(All passongers)
Dur Single	0		Continue
Dur Single 1h 37m £19.10	0		Need help? The most popular questions
Dur Single	0		people ask when they're buying from us
1h 17m £19.10			View help
Dur Single 1h 37m £19.10	0		
Dur Sinola			I would like to
1h 17m £19.10			Contact GWR > Buy season tickets >
Dur Single	0		Buy Rovers / Rangers ticket >
11 3/10 L19/10			View accessible booking tool > Make a complaint >
	k Airport Sun 29 Apr 2018 (A Earlier Dur Single 1h 37m É19.10 Dur É19.10 Dur É19.10 Dur Single 1h 17m É19.10 Dur Single 1h 17m É19.10 Dur Single 1h 17m É19.10	g 10 k Airport Return Sun 29 Apr 2018 > Dur Single Currently Dur Single 0 Th 37m Single 0 Dur Single 0 Single 0 0 Dur Single 0 Th 37m Single 0	g to k Alirport Sun 29 Apr 2018 No date selected Dur 1h 37m Single 1h 37m Single 1h 17m Single 1h 37m Single 0ur 1h 37m Single 0ur 1h 17m Single 1h 17m Single 1h 17m Single 0ur 1h 37m Single 1b 10 10 1b 10 10



Clicking through on the "i" symbol next to the 11:18 showed the following route information:

G₩R				
Back to GWR.com	_			- 0
1. Tickets	① Rout	te details		afi
_	Duration 1h	17m Changes 0	Facilities	_
Plan a single journey from Reading to Gatwick A	11:18	Reading Great Western Railway towards Gatwick Airport	5nd Standard class	
All ticket types		11:26 Wokingham		Or
Outward Reading to		11:35 Blackwater		
Gatwick Airport	8	11:41 North Camp		
~		11:54 Guildford		
🔇 🖬 Sun 29 Apr	2	12:09 Dorking (Deepdene)		
∧ Earlie		12:17 Reigate		
Dep Arr Chg Dur		12:27 Redhill		To
09:48 11:25 1 1h 37m	Presson an	Th 17m Hide all calling points		All
Dep Arr Chg Dur 10:18 11:35 0 1h 17m	12:35 ð	Gatwick Auport		_
Dep Arr Chg Dur 10:48 12:25 1 1h 37m	Prin	t screen Close		Ne
Dop Arr Chg Dur 11:18 12:35 0 1h 17m	Single £19.10	0		from

On the South Western Railway website, using the 'buy tickets' journey planner our mystery shopper received no warning that there would be a replacement bus in operation for part of the journey.



					- 20			
_{an a sing} eadin		1.0	^{.om} wick Airpo	rt				
Outward		adin atwic	g to k Airport			Return	Gatwick Airport to Reading	
\odot		C	Sun 29 Apr 20	18	\odot		No date selec	ted
			∧ Earlier		_	Current	y you only have an outwa	rd journey selected
Dep 09:48	Arr 11:25	Chg 1	Dur 1h 37m	Single £19.10	O		Add a return jour	ney
Dep 10:18	Arr 11:35	Chg 0	Dur Ih 17m	Single £19.10	o			
Dep 10:48	Arr 12:25	Chg 1	Dur 1h 37m	Single £19.10	o			
De р 11.18	Arr 12:35	chg 0	Dur 1h 17m	Single £19.10	o			
Dep 11:48	Art 13:25	Chg 1	Dur 1h 37m	Single £19.10	o			
Dep 12:18	Arr 13:35	сње О	Dur 1h 17m	Single £19.10	o			
Dep 12:48	Arr 14:25	Chg 1	Dur 1h 37m	Single £19.10	o			
			✓ Later					

Clicking through on the "i" showed similar information to that on the Great Western site:

ratio	in 1h 17m	C	hanges 0	Facilities
18	Î	Readi Great W	ng estern Reilway towards Gatwick Airport	Stat
		11:28	Wokingham	Standard class
		11:35	Blackwater	
		11:41	North Camp	
R		11:54	Guildford	
		12:09	Dorking (Deepdene)	
		12.17	Reigete	
		12:27	Redhill	
		1h 17m	Hide all calling points 🔨	
35	Ŷ	Gatwi	ck Airport	

Unfortunately, like Great Western and South Western Railway, neither Trainline nor Red Spotted Hanky provided passengers with any warnings about the disruption that would be caused to this journey by the planned engineering works.



					Transmitter 1	
our search: Reading to Gatwick Ai	rport - Single jour	mey + 1 i	sdult + Ad	d a railcard	Change	
	OUT				+ Add a return	
	Sun 29t	h Apr 20	18			
	Reading	RDG) to Ga	twick Airpo	rt (GTW)		
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Example 8

Week 6 – Southeastern: London Cannon Street to Orpington on Thursday 10 May at 23:45

This journey was checked on 6 April. At the time of the check industry information reported that between Monday 7th and Friday 11th May there would be engineering work taking place between London Charing Cross and Cannon Street. This meant that late night services from those two stations were likely to be amended.

Checking on the NRE website 'future engineering works' revealed a long list of cancellations/amendments from the two stations. One of which was the 23:49 service from London Cannon Street to Orpington on Thursday 10 May:

Revised late night service	to / from London Charing Cross / London Cannon Street from Monday 7 to Friday 11 May 🧃 🧒
Start date	07/05/2018
End date	11/05/2018
Route affected	Between London Charing Cross and Gravesend / Gillingham / Hayes / Sevenoaks also between London Cannon Street and Dartford / Orpington and also London Cannon Street circular services.
Train operator affected	Southeastern 🧭
Description	Engineering work is taking place in the London Charing Cross / London Cannon Street area, closing some lines overnight between Monday evening and Friday morning.

Wednesday and Thursday

- 22:46 London Cannon Street to London Cannon Street This service WILL NOT RUN, and is replaced with 22:46 London Cannon Street to London Bridge, this service will run as booked to London Bridge and terminate at 00:12, on its return journey from Sidcup.
- 23:31 Dartford to London Cannon Street This service WILL NOT RUN, and is replaced with 23:31 Dartford to London Charing Cross calling as booked to Charlton 23:55 and is diverted fast to Lewisham 00:02, London Bridge 00:12, London Waterloo East 00:18 and London Charing Cross 00:21. A replacement bus service will be provided calling at: Charlton 00:03, Westcombe Park 00:10, Maze Hill 00:15, Greenwich 00:22, Deptford 00:27, London Bridge 00:41 and London Cannon Street 00:49.
- 23:49 London Cannon Street to Orpington This service WILL NOT RUN, and is replaced with 23:48 London Charing Cross to Orpington service calling as follows: London Charing Cross 23:48, London Waterloo East 23:51, London Bridge 23:56, Hither Green 00:05, Grove Park 00:09, Elmstead Woods 00:12, Chislehurst 00:15, Petts Wood 00:18, Orpington 00:21. Customers to/from New Cross & St Johns to be passed on Local Buses.
- 23:33 Orpington to London Cannon Street This service WILL NOT RUN, and is replaced with 23:33 Orpington to London Charing Cross calling as follows: As booked to Lewisham 23:54, London Bridge 00:02, London Waterloo East 00:07 and London Charing Cross 00:10. Customers for stations to and from St Johns and New Cross should travel on local buses.

On checking this journey on the NRE online journey planner however, there was no warning that the engineering works are taking place, or that the journey results returned cannot be trusted. Instead there is a warning that Southeastern's new timetable commences on 20 May.



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Within the NRE engineering work information it was explained that the 23:49 service would not run, and that it would be replaced by a 23:48 service from London Charing Cross. Checking journeys from London Charing Cross however showed that this train had yet to be added to the timetable/amended. There was one showing at 23:45, but this did not show the stops set out in the engineering work information:



C	eparting 23:45	Arriving 00:10		uration n 25m	Chang 0	ges	Ch	eck fare	s
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On the Southeastern (the train operator running the service) and the Southern websites there was also a lack of warning that engineering works would be impacting services out of London Cannon Street on 10 May.





southeastern			📜 0 journeys £
London	23:45 C	HX → 00:10 ORP - Thu 10	Мау
🎎 1 Adult 🍋		Barking Dagenha	London Charing
	Start: London Charing POPLAR Cross CANARY WHARF	Ra	Cross (CHX) Orpington (ORP)
	KENSINGTON WESTMINSTER	WOOLWICH Erith	Leaves at: 23:45 Arrives at: 00:10 Duration: 25m
Filters	FULHAM BRIXTON	Welling	Changes: 0 Times are changing! Southeastern's new timetable starts on Sunday 20 May - This sees
Standard	BALHAM Dulwich EASTERI Village Forest HILL		major changes and new journey opportunities for many stations, including the introduction of Thameslink services for some stations. Don't get
	Nichom Bromi	Sidcup Chislehurst	caught out - make sure you check how your journey will change using the journey planner. <u>More info</u>
Anytime	Mitcham Thornton Heath	Swanle PETS WOOD	Train facilities
Fully flexible, for time of day	Croydon West Wickham	End: Orpington	First Class
from £7.20	Close		

Clicking on the yellow triangle revealed:







nges are not currently shown in the J	23:45	CHX → 00:10 ORP - Thu 10) May
OUTHERN		Barking Dagenha	London Charing
	H		Cross (CHX)
London	Start: London Charing Cross		Orpington (ORP)
🎗 1 Adult 🖷	KENSINGTON	WOOLWICH	Leaves at: 23:45
		Frith	Arrives at: 00:10 Duration: 25m
	FULHAM		Changes: 0
	BRIXTON		Image are changing! Southeastern's new
	Dulwich Village RAIL		timetable starts on Sunday 20 May - This sees major changes and new journey opportunities for
	BALHAM FOREST HILL	Bexley	many stations, including the introduction of
	WEST NORWOOD	Sidcup	Thameslink services for some stations. Don't get caught out - make sure you check how your
Filters	ILEDON	Chislehurst	journey will change using the journey planner. More info
Standa		omley	
	Morden Heath	Swanle Swanle	Train facilities
First Cla		End: Crockenhill	1
	Croydon West Wickham	Orpington	First Class

Clicking on the yellow triangle revealed:

Similarly, on both Trainline and Red Spotted Hanky there was no indication that engineering works would be disrupting services:

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Transport Focus comment:

While we understand that in this instance the engineering works were arranged at short notice, passengers should still be warned that the journey planning results they are being given are inaccurate. The fact that information on the cancellations is available in a separate area of the NRE website would suggest that at the very least there should be a yellow warning triangle set against the impacted journeys.





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Transport Focus is the operating name of the Passengers' Council