

Passenger Information - The informed traveller

Investigation

In October 2017 we looked at the provision of information to passengers about timetables and fares. We looked in particular at travel over the Christmas period – a time when people rely on the railway to visit family and friends.

The industry's own analysis of discrepancies between the Network Rail-issued Weekly Engineering Circular (WEC) and the information actually in the database used by public-facing journey planners was used to assess the scale of changes to the timetable within the 12 week (T-12) horizon and to review the release of Advance Purchase fares. Public-facing journey planning websites were then used to assess the possible impact of this information on passengers.

Findings

Short-notice changes to the timetable

The industry's own data shows the number of trains or replacement buses that are showing incorrectly in, or are missing from, journey planner databases that passengers use.

Analysis for 20 October 2017: showing week 30 (21-27 October) to week 41 (6-12 Jan 2018)

	Week	Week	Week	Week	Week	Week	Week	Week	Week	Week	Week	Week
	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30
	6-12	30 Dec	23-29	16-22	9-15	2-8	25 Nov	18-24	11-17	4 -10	28 Oct	21-27
	Jan	– 5 Jan	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	– 1 Dec	Nov	Nov	Nov	– 3 Nov	Oct
	T-12	T-11	T-10	T-9	T-8	T-7	T-6	T-5	T-4	T-3	T-2	T-1
Total	2752	1654	2648	1641	1852	1674	1666	487	12	391	29	0

In addition to these, there are also several examples where the operator has failed to provide information for analysis. We appreciate that these numbers represent a small proportion of all trains in the timetable. Nonetheless, there are still a significant number of changes within the T-12 'window', particularly after T-6 when there were over 1000 'errors' a week. We are also particularly concerned at the number of incorrect journeys being displayed over the Christmas week (as highlighted).

This has an impact on passengers. Most journey planning websites display timetable information on a rolling 12-week basis - you generally cannot make a journey enquiry beyond that period. So unless the timetable is finalised by then it is possible to buy a ticket for a service that may subsequently be cancelled, re-timed, diverted or turned into a bus. If the timetable is accurate at T-12 then the effects of this are minimised – the timetable displayed is the one that will be delivered.

Appendix A shows results per Train Operating Company (TOC). The bulk (but by no means all) of the issues seem to rest with services on Great Western Railway and South Western Railway.

Reservations and Advance Purchase fares

Advance Purchase tickets are tied to a specific train. So until the timetable is finalised TOCs do not tend to issue them. We took a look at industry figures showing the percentage of reservable seats that were open for reservation – again with a particular emphasis on the Christmas week (23-29 December).

The results are displayed in Appendix B.

As of 6 October (12 weeks from Christmas) reservations had not opened on Chiltern, Greater Anglia, Great Western, London Midland, South Western and Southern; with Virgin Trains recording 15 per cent.

By 13 October (11 weeks out)) reservations for the Christmas week had still not opened on Great Western, London Midland, South Western Railway and Southern. Only 15 per cent of reservable services were open on Greater Anglia and 25 per cent on Virgin Trains.

The following week, 20 October (10 weeks out), reservations on Great Western and South Western had still not opened; Southern and Greater Anglia were at 15 per cent; London Midland were at 55 per cent and Virgin at 85 per cent.

The situation had improved a little by the following week (27 October – 9 weeks out): Southern (15 per cent), Great Western Railway (zero) and South Western Railway (zero).

On the most recent figures (3 November – eight weeks out from Christmas) Great Western has increased to 75 per cent but South Western was still at zero.

The impact on passengers

As mentioned earlier, journey planners typically display services 12 weeks in advance. So if the timetable changes within this 12-week window then passengers:

- may have planned a journey and made other commitments using the published data in full expectation that the journey being offered will run
- may have bought a ticket in good faith only to learn their journey is no longer running or has changed causing them inconvenience
- may have bought a more expensive ticket than they needed
- in the worst case scenario they could end up being stranded.

This has implications for passenger welfare, satisfaction and trust. Being forced to change plans can be very frustrating and breeds a sense of distrust in the railway. It

also raises consumer rights issues: were passengers misled into buying something they would not otherwise have purchased; did they pay more than they needed to?

The following examples give a flavour of the types of concerns we encountered when looking at websites:

Extreme late notification of engineering work (Appendix C)
 Great Western services on the weekend of 14/15 October were disrupted by a late notice request from Network Rail for an 'all-lines block' through Reading.

Even a few days before travel revised timings had still not been entered into journey planners - though on some websites a warning 'triangle' or 'pop-up window' had been added to this effect. GWR also tried to contact passengers. However, the simple fact is that people had made plans and paid money in good faith, only to find out later that they were not getting what they paid for.

Inaccurate/incomplete information (Appendix D)
 Paddington-Cardiff on 27 December.

As of 9 October the full, normal timetable for Wednesday 27 December was still showing for Paddington to Cardiff journeys – a day on which Paddington station is actually closed – see Appendix D(i).

This would be disappointing at any time, but is particularly so at Christmas as many passengers want to plan their festive travel arrangements well in advance.

On 12 October a journey enquiry on the GWR website resulted in a 'pop-up window' being displayed warning that Advance Single fares will not be released until late October (Appendix Dii). However, this did not explicitly warn that the timetable would also change.

A subsequent search of the GWR website on 21 October found the following warning:

"At present, not all train times in online journey planners are correct. This applies to GWR.com and all other train booking websites. It also means that information at stations is incorrect too.

Network Rail are working hard on this, but in the meantime, we won't release our discounted Advance Single fares for travel over the Christmas period just yet.

We expect to be able to do so towards the end of October, but we'll update this page when we have more information."

This is a better warning but it does not hide the fact that some of the information being displayed in journey planners was still wrong.

Conflicting advice/journey planner discrepancies (Appendix E)
 Conflicting advice about the best route from London when Paddington is closed.

A search (on 9 November) for services on 24 December from London Paddington to Swindon on GWR's website advises passengers to go via Waterloo and change at Reading. Advance Purchase tickets were not available and passengers were offered the higher 'walk up' price. However, National Rail Enquiries and Trainline advised travelling on through trains from Marylebone where Advance Purchase tickets were available.

The industry has presumably worked hard to divert trains into Marylebone, and yet GWR's own website was seemingly 'blind' to the existence of these services and their Advance fares, and as a result was charging passengers more to go via Waterloo.

 Buying a ticket for a journey that could be impacted by engineering works (Appendix F)

We tried purchasing a ticket on Friday 13 October for a Gatwick Express service the next day, Saturday 14 October.

Scheduled services were displayed. A red warning triangle was also displayed. If 'clicked' for a particular service a route map appeared which stated, 'it is not yet known how Gatwick Express will be affected by engineering works'.

However, it would still have allowed us to buy a ticket.

Access to Advance fares

- London Liverpool Street-Cromer: 24 December 2017. Appendix G(i)
Greater Anglia's journey planner (as of 17 October) showed clearly that
major engineering works are taking place over Christmas. This is good.
However, elements of it were still not as clear as they could have been.

A bus was running from Newbury Park to Ingatestone with train connections then to Norwich and Cromer. However, the advice on how to get from Liverpool Street to Newbury Park simply said 'Transfer'. There was no mention that you are expected to use the London Underground Central Line to make this 'transfer'.

The fare quoted (as of 17 October) was the off-peak return £60.50. A subsequent journey search on 14 November found an Advance Purchase fare from London-Cromer for £10. No warning was given on the website (as of 9 October) that the cheaper Advance Purchase fares had not yet been released.

- London Waterloo Bournemouth 24 December, return 27 December.Appendix G(ii)
 Major engineering works are taking place over the Christmas period. As of
 20 October these changes were reflected in journey planners. However, the
 only fares quoted are 'walk-up' fares cheaper Advance Purchase fares
 have not been provided.
- Not displaying rail replacement buses (Appendix H)
 It is a basic consumer principle that the description of goods and services should match what is actually provided. If a service is sold as a train, is it acceptable not to warn passengers that all, or part, of the journey is by bus?

If passengers are advised in advance of purchase then they have the ability to make an informed decision as to whether they still wish to travel.

The Arriva Trains Wales (ATW) website warned passengers of bus replacement services on late evening services over 23-27 October. One service, the 22:35 Manchester Piccadilly to Shrewsbury service was described as diverting and "not calling at Wilmslow and Crewe. A replacement bus will run from Stockport to Crewe, calling additionally at Wilmslow."

However, on checking national Rail Enquiries the 22.36 train showed a stop at Crewe, with no mention of a bus.

Similar notices for 30 October to 3 November showed an amended late night service "between Cardiff Central and Cardiff Bay / Rhymney, closing all lines after 23:05. Buses will replace trains between Cardiff Bay and Cardiff Queen Street." National Rail Enquiries showed trains still running to Cardiff Bay, with no mention of a bus.

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November 2017

Appendix A: Discrepancies between the WEC and data in information systems for 20 October 2017 – by TOC

тос	Week 41 T-12	Week 40 T-11	Week 39 T-10	Week 38 T-9	Week 37 T-8	Week 36 T-7	Week 35 T-6	Week 34 T-5	Week 33 T-4	Week 32 T-3	Week 31 T-2	Week 30 T-1
Arriva Trains Wales		5	0									
c2c			0									
Caledonian Sleeper			0									
Chiltern Railways			0								1	
CrossCountry			0									
East Midlands Trains	F	90	18									
Gatwick Express	F		0									
Grand Central			0									
Great Northern	F		0									
Great Western Railway	1771	894	1389	829	1300	1034			3	13		
Greater Anglia	1	105	0									
Heathrow Connect	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		5	
Heathrow Express	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		13	
Hull Trains			0									
London Midland	2	536	1									
London Overground			1114	292								
Merseyrail			0							370		
Northern		18	2				2		6	8		
ScotRail			0									
South Western Railway	910		0	520	521	640	1664	480	3			
Southeastern	68		0									
Southern	F		0					1				
TfL Rail		1	0									
Thameslink	F		0		30			2			10	
TransPennine Express		3	24		1			4				
Virgin Trains		2	100									
Virgin Trains East Coast	F		0									
TOTALS	2752	1654	2648	1641	1852	1674	1666	487	12	391	29	0

Grey highlight signifies 'Christmas week'

Appendix B

Percentage of reservable seats open for reservation

Showing availability approaching Christmas

- 6 October 2017 (Christmas week T-12)
- 13 October 2017 (Christmas week T-11)
- 20 October 2017 (Christmas week T-10)
- 27 October 2017 (Christmas week T-9)
- 3 November 2017 (Christmas week T-8)
- 10 November 2017 (Christmas week T-7)

Percentage of reservable services open for reservation - Correct at 6/10/17

	7/10/17	14/10/17	21/10/17	28/10/17	4/11/17	11/11/17	18/11/17	25/11/17	2/12/17	9/12/17	16/12/17	Christmas & Boxing Day 23/12/17		
	13/10/17	20/10/17	27/10/17	3/11/17	10/11/17	17/11/17	24/11/17	1/12/17	8/12/17	15/12/17	22/12/17	29/12/17		
	T-1	T-2	T-3	T-4	T-5	T-6	T-7	T-8	T-9	T-10	T-11	T-12		
Week number	1	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
Arriva Trains Wales	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Caledonian Sleeper	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Chiltern Railways	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%	0%	0%	0%
CrossCountry	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
East Midlands Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Grand Central	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Greater Anglia	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	95%	95%	95%	92%	100%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Great Western Railway	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%	75%	75%	0%	0%	0%
Hull Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
London Midland *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	15%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Northern*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	85%	0%
ScotRail	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
South Western Railway *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	90%	90%	90%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Southern *	100%	90%	100%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TransPennine Express	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	80%
Virgin Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	15%	0%	0%
Virgin Trains East Coast	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%

^{*} These TOCs do not offer seat reservations but have quota controlled advance purchase products

Percentage of reservable services open for reservation - Correct at 13/10/17

											Christmas & Boxing Day	New Years Day		
	14/10/17	21/10/17	28/10/17	4/11/17	11/11/17	18/11/17	25/11/17	2/12/17	9/12/17	16/12/17	23/12/17	30/12/17		
	20/10/17	27/10/17	3/11/17	10/11/17	17/11/17	24/11/17	1/12/17	8/12/17	15/12/17	22/12/17	29/12/17	5/1/18		
	T-1	T-2	T-3	T-4	T-5	T-6	T-7	T-8	T-9	T-10	T-11	T-12		
Week number	_	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
Arriva Trains Wales	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Caledonian Sleeper	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Chiltern Railways	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
CrossCountry	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
East Midlands Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Grand Central	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Greater Anglia	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	15%	60%	0%	0%
Great Western Railway	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Hull Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
London Midland *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Northern*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	55%	0%
ScotRail	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
South Western Railway *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	90%	90%	90%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Southern *	90%	100%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TransPennine Express	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Virgin Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	45%	75%	75%
Virgin Trains East Coast	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%

^{*} These TOCs do not offer seat reservations but have quota controlled advance purchase products

Percentage of reservable services open for reservation - Correct at 20/10/17

										Christmas & Boxing Day	New Years Day			
	21/10/17	28/10/17	4/11/17	11/11/17	18/11/17	25/11/17	2/12/17	9/12/17	16/12/17	23/12/17	30/12/17	6/1/18		
	27/10/17	3/11/17	10/11/17	17/11/17	24/11/17	1/12/17	8/12/17	15/12/17	22/12/17	29/12/17	5/1/18	12/1/18		
	T-1	T-2	T-3	T-4	T-5	T-6	T-7	T-8	T-9	T-10	T-11	T-12		
Week number	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
Arriva Trains Wales	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Caledonian Sleeper	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Chiltern Railways	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
CrossCountry	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
East Midlands Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Grand Central	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Greater Anglia	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	15%	60%	100%	0%	0%
Great Western Railway	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%	75%	0%	75%	75%	75%	75%
Hull Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
London Midland *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	55%	0%	100%	0%	0%
Northern*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	55%	0%
ScotRail	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
South Western Railway *	100%	100%	100%	100%	90%	90%	90%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Southern *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	15%	45%	0%	0%	0%
TransPennine Express	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%
Virgin Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	85%	45%	100%	75%	75%
Virgin Trains East Coast	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%

^{*} These TOCs do not offer seat reservations but have quota controlled advance purchase products

Percentage of reservable services open for reservation - Correct at 27/10/17

	28/10/17	4/11/17	11/11/17	18/11/17	25/11/17	2/12/17	9/12/17	16/12/17	Christmas & Boxing Day	New Years Day 30/12/17	6/1/18	13/1/18		
	3/11/17	10/11/17	17/11/17		1/12/17	8/12/17	15/12/17	22/12/17	29/12/17	5/1/18	12/1/18	19/1/18		
	T-1	T-2	T-3	T-4	T-5	T-6	T-7	T-8	T-9	T-10	T-11	T-12		
Week number		32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
Arriva Trains Wales	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Caledonian Sleeper	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Chiltern Railways	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
CrossCountry	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
East Midlands Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Grand Central	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Greater Anglia	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Great Western Railway	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%	75%	0%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%
Hull Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
London Midland *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Northern*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	55%	0%
ScotRail	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
South Western Railway *	100%	100%	100%	90%	90%	90%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Southern *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	15%	45%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TransPennine Express	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Virgin Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%
Virgin Trains East Coast	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%

^{*} These TOCs do not offer seat reservations but have quota controlled advance purchase products

Percentage of reservable services open for reservation - Correct at 3/11/17

								Christmas & Boxing Day	New Years Day					
	4/11/17	11/11/17	18/11/17	25/11/17	2/12/17	9/12/17	16/12/17	23/12/17	30/12/17	6/1/18	13/1/18	20/1/18		
	10/11/17	17/11/17	24/11/17	1/12/17	8/12/17	15/12/17	22/12/17	29/12/17	5/1/18	12/1/18	19/1/18	26/1/18		
Washaaa	T-1	T-2	T-3	T-4	T-5	T-6	T-7	T-8	T-9	T-10	T-11	T-12	4.4	4=
Week number	•	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
Arriva Trains Wales	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Caledonian Sleeper	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Chiltern Railways	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
CrossCountry	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
East Midlands Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Grand Central	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Greater Anglia	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Great Western Railway	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%
Hull Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
London Midland *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Northern*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	55%	0%
ScotRail	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
South Western Railway *	100%	100%	90%	90%	90%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Southern *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TransPennine Express	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Virgin Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%
Virgin Trains East Coast	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%

^{*} These TOCs do not offer seat reservations but have quota controlled advance purchase products

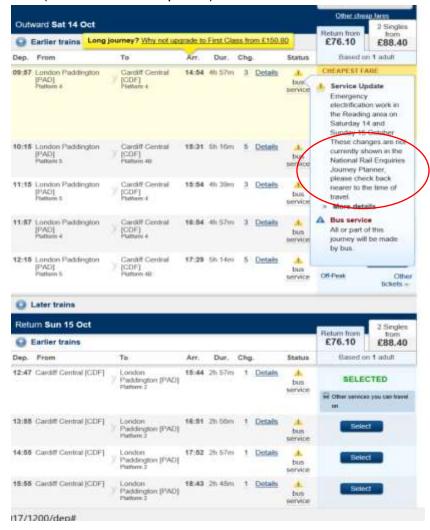
Percentage of reservable services open for reservation - Correct at 10/11/17

							Christmas & Boxing Day	New Years Day						
	11/11/17	18/11/17	25/11/17	2/12/17	9/12/17	16/12/17	23/12/17	30/12/17	6/1/18	13/1/18	20/1/18	27/1/18		
	17/11/17	24/11/17	1/12/17	8/12/17	15/12/17	22/12/17	29/12/17	5/1/18	12/1/18	19/1/18	26/1/18	2/2/18		
	T-1	T-2	T-3	T-4	T-5	T-6	T-7	T-8	T-9	T-10	T-11	T-12		
Week number	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
Arriva Trains Wales	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Caledonian Sleeper	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Chiltern Railways	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
CrossCountry	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
East Midlands Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Grand Central	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25%	0%
Greater Anglia	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Great Western Railway	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%
Hull Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
London Midland *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
Northern*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	55%	0%
ScotRail	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%
South Western Railway *	100%	100%	90%	90%	90%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Southern *	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TransPennine Express	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Virgin Trains	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	90%	75%
Virgin Trains East Coast * These TOCs do not offer se	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	75%	75%

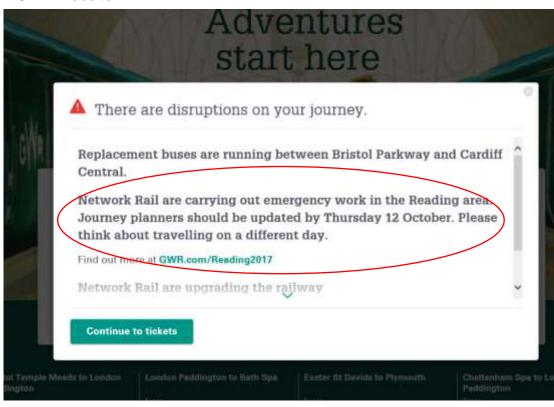
^{*} These TOCs do not offer seat reservations but have quota controlled advance purchase products

Appendix C: Very late notice changes – 14/15 October – Great Western

NRE (National Rail Enquiries)



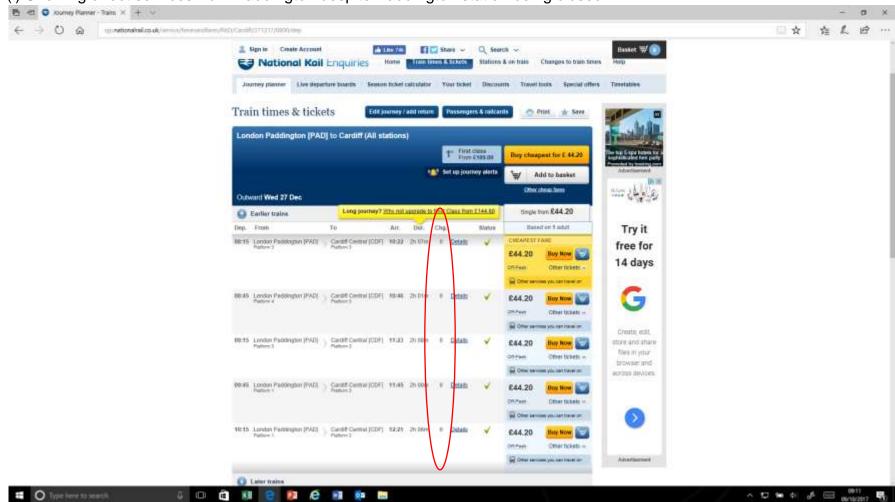
GWR website



Screenshots taken 9 October

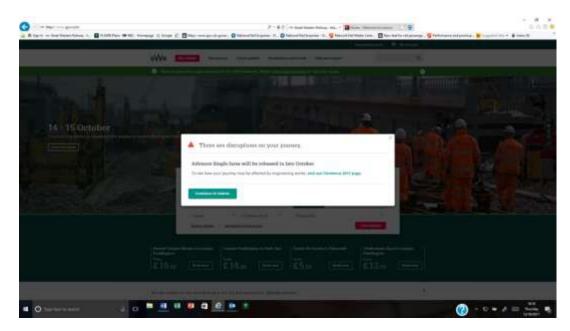
Appendix D: London Paddington-Cardiff

D(i) Showing direct services from Paddington despite Paddington station being closed



Screenshot: 9 October 2017.

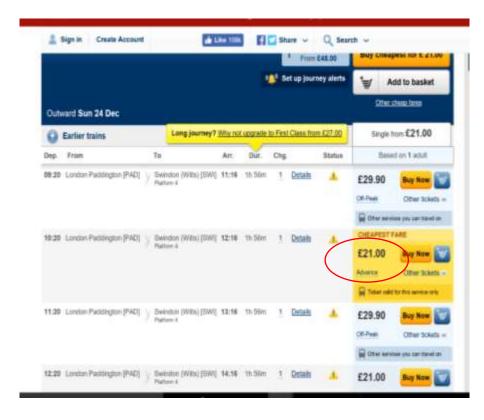
D(ii) - Pop-up warning on GWR website

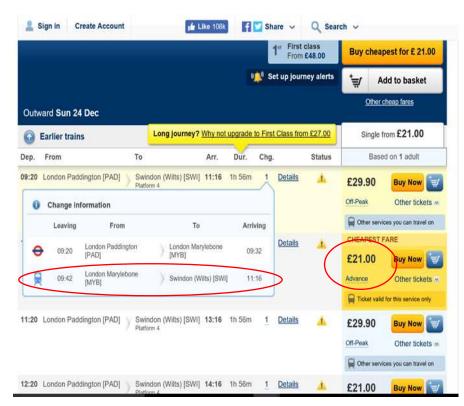


Screenshot 12 October 2017

Appendix E: conflicting advice on websites. London Paddington-Swindon 27 December.

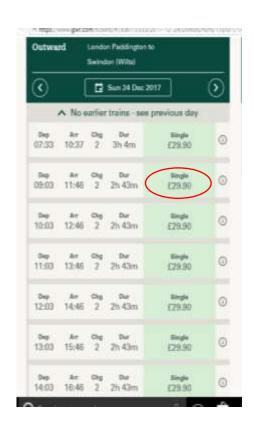
National Rail Enquiries – showing direct route via Marylebone with £21 advance fare

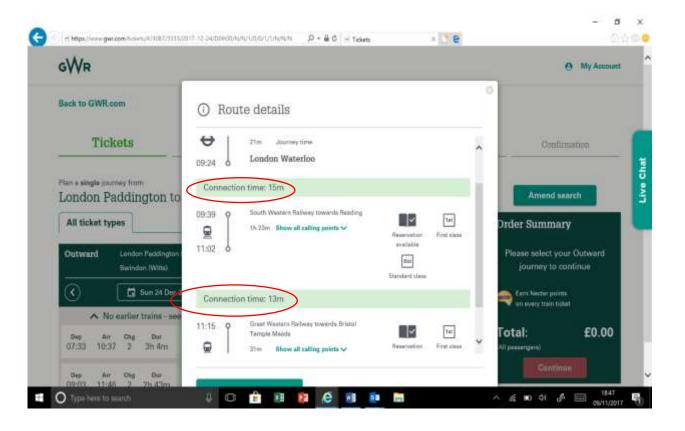




Screenshots 9 November 2017

GWR Website – showing route via Waterloo (involving changes of train and a £29.90 'walk-up' fare)

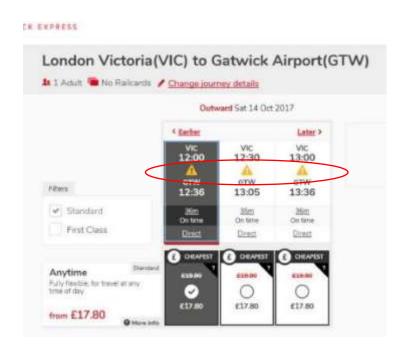




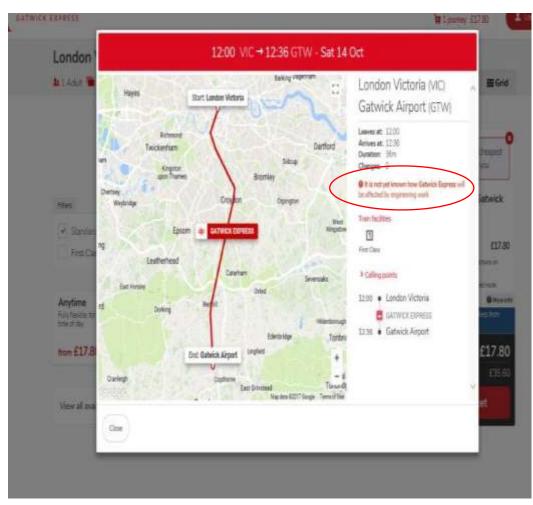
Screenshots 9 November 2017

Appendix F: Gatwick Airport to London Victoria 14 October

The evening before travel the journey planner was still saying "it is not yet known how Gatwick Express will be affected by engineering work".



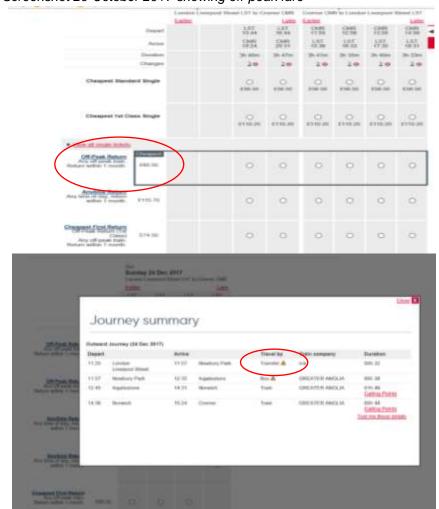
Screenshots 13 October 2017



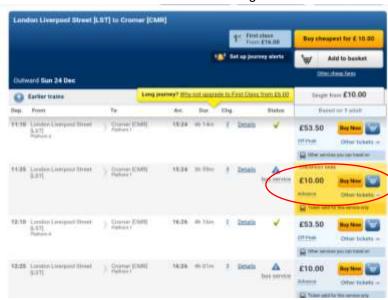
Appendix G

(i) Access to Advance fares: London Liverpool Street to Cromer 24 December

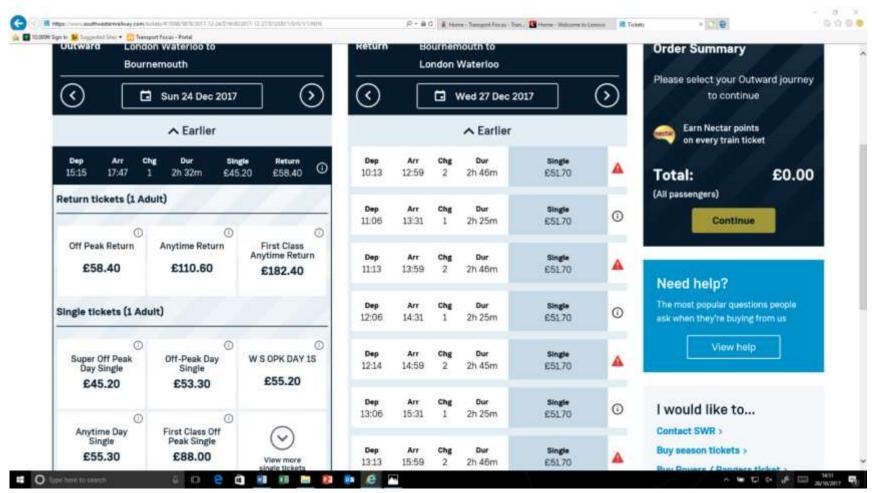
Screenshot 20 October 2017 showing off-peak fare



Screenshot 14 November 2017 - showing Advance Fare



(ii) Access to Advance fares: London Waterloo – Bournemouth



Screenshot 20 October 2017

Appendix H: Bus replacement services not showing

